

# Developing a Social Enterprise Model

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#### Agenda

- Developing a business model canvas
- ► The difference between business models and business plans
- Testing social enterprise business assumptions
- Getting the balance right: social impact versus economic realities
- The role of the Business Plan in social enterprise development
- Conducting a SWOT analysis and Setting Mission and Objectives
- Tracking Outcomes and Impact

#### **Business Model Canvas**

Nine key areas to explore when testing social enterprise assumptions underpinning a business model

# Getting the Balance Right

Are there any trade-offs between social impact versus economic realities?

What is your enterprise's positioning strategy?

## Getting the Balance Right

"Positioning is the act of designing the company's offering and image to occupy a distinct place in the target's mind."

Philip Kotler

#### In other words:

Owning a piece of the customer's mind!

Positioning: Gives people a reason to buy from a company!

## Getting the Balance Right

#### Positioning Elements:

Product, Company, Competition, Users

#### How you can differentiate:

Product Differentiation, Service Differentiation, Staff Differentiation, Image Differentiation

#### Economic Realities vs Social Impact Trade-offs

#### Pricing issues to consider:

- Direct competition
- Indirect competition substitute products/services
- What are the customer's needs (problem/solution)?
- ► What aspects of the product or service are most important to the customer/beneficiary?
- ▶ What is the ability of the customer to pay?

## Business Plan Development

- Sections of a business plan
- Data required
- Stakeholder implications
- Use the plan as a tool for human resources, volunteer management, service delivery configuration, customer service, governance and compliance

## **SWOT Analysis**

► The importance of a thorough Strength, Weaknesses, Opportunities and Threats Analysis

▶ Use the results to help guide the selection of objectives to achieve the Mission

#### Outcomes and Impact - Terminology

Inputs: Resources you put in

Outputs: Services you deliver or facilities you offer

Outcomes: Changes that result from your work. The 'difference' your work makes. Show you that your aims have been met

Impact: Long-term changes resulting from your work

# Impact Monitoring - Gathering Evidence

- ▶ Decide what outcomes are important to your organisation and individually funded projects relate outcomes to your aims
- ▶ Decide what type of changes would <u>indicate</u> that outcomes had been met and how long it would take these changes to occur
- Outcomes may relate to identifiable changes, maintaining the status quo or preventing problems
- Outcomes may relate to communities, individual beneficiaries or beneficiary organisations
- **Example:** Outcome: reduction in youth crime. Indicator: number of young people before courts or probation services

## Impact Monitoring - Gathering Evidence

- Track/monitor your outcomes. Decide what information you need to collect and when information should be collected.
  - Quantitative: can you express progress numerically (indicators)?
  - Qualitative: can you assess people's views and experiences?
- Use a system to capture and collate the information you need e.g. keep records, use questionnaires, record observations, hold interviews.
- Present outcome results in an easy to read report!

# Developing an Impact Card

► What information would an Impact Card for your organisation highlight?

#### Review

► What are the implications for your social enterprise concept arising from the topics covered this evening?

Is there anything that you have identified that may impede your progress?

Facilitator contact details:

Caroline Egan: caroline@cramdentechsolutions.com